



WFD - Explorer 2.0

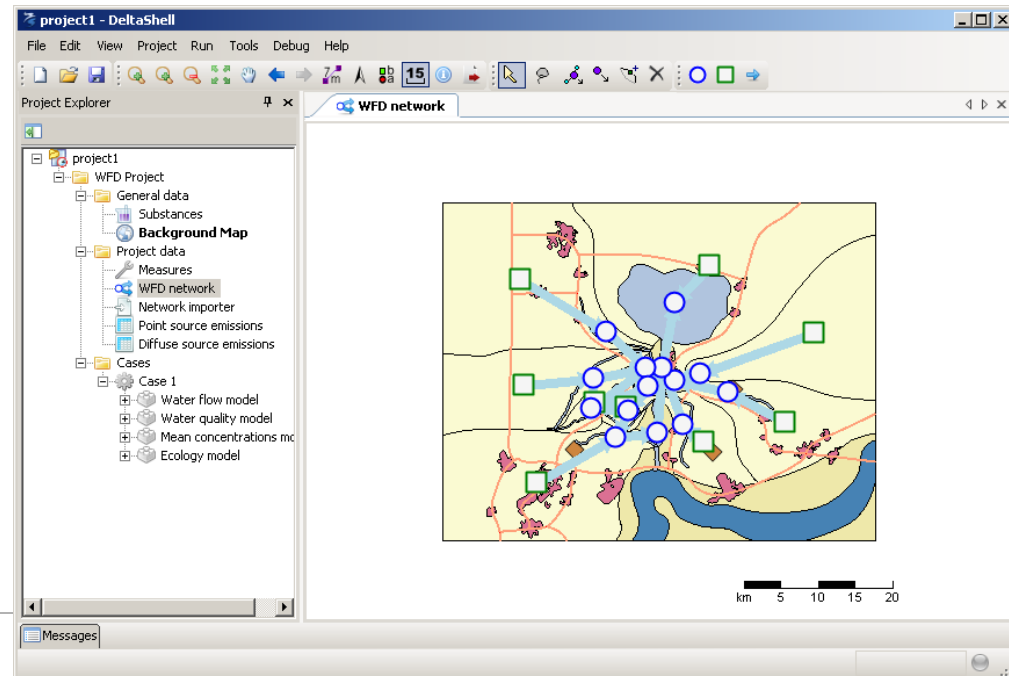
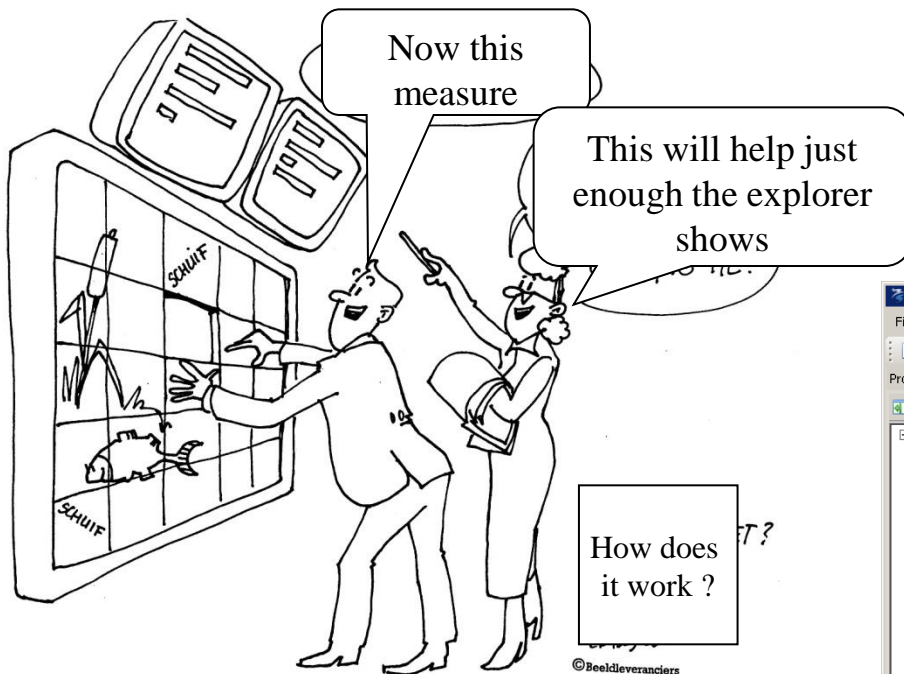
Karlsruher Flussgebietstage
Erwin Meijers, Joost van den Roovaart

June 21th 2013

WFD-Explorer



An interactive tool for the selection of measures



It sounds simple ...



today



“Green soup”

research



measures

2015 - 2027



**“Good ecological
potential”**

The Water Framework Directive (Europe)



- Target is to reach Good Ecological Status (GES) in EU in 2015 - 2027
- Targets are defined for various quality elements :
 - > Phytoplankton (algae)
 - > Aquatic flora
 - > Benthic invertebrates
 - > Fish
- The target is linked to the reference situation for natural waters
- Derived targets for non-natural (artificial, heavily modified) waters: Good Ecological Potential (GEP)
- Scores per quality element: Ecological Quality Ratio (EQR)

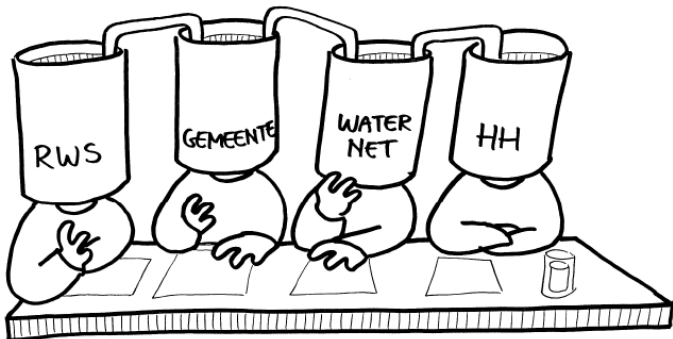
Bad EQR < 0,2	Insufficient EQR 0,2-0,4	Fair EQR 0,4-0,6	Good EQR 0,6-0,8	Very good EQR > 0,8
------------------	-----------------------------	---------------------	---------------------	------------------------

Objectives of the WFD-Explorer

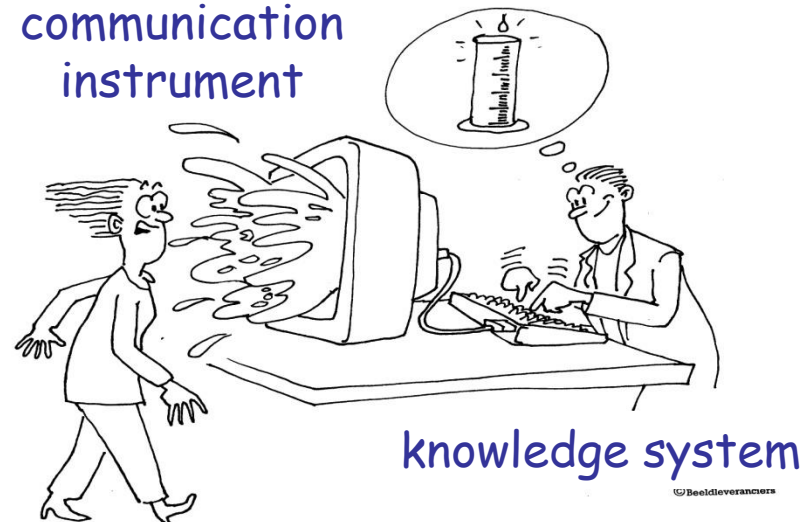


- Support the drafting of a River Basin Management Plan (RBMP)
- Select the (most cost effective) measures for the RBMP
- Determination of the good chemical and ecological status / potential of the water bodies
- Stimulate the communication with stakeholders
- Encourage uniformity in the knowledge that is being used

communicating vessels



communication instrument





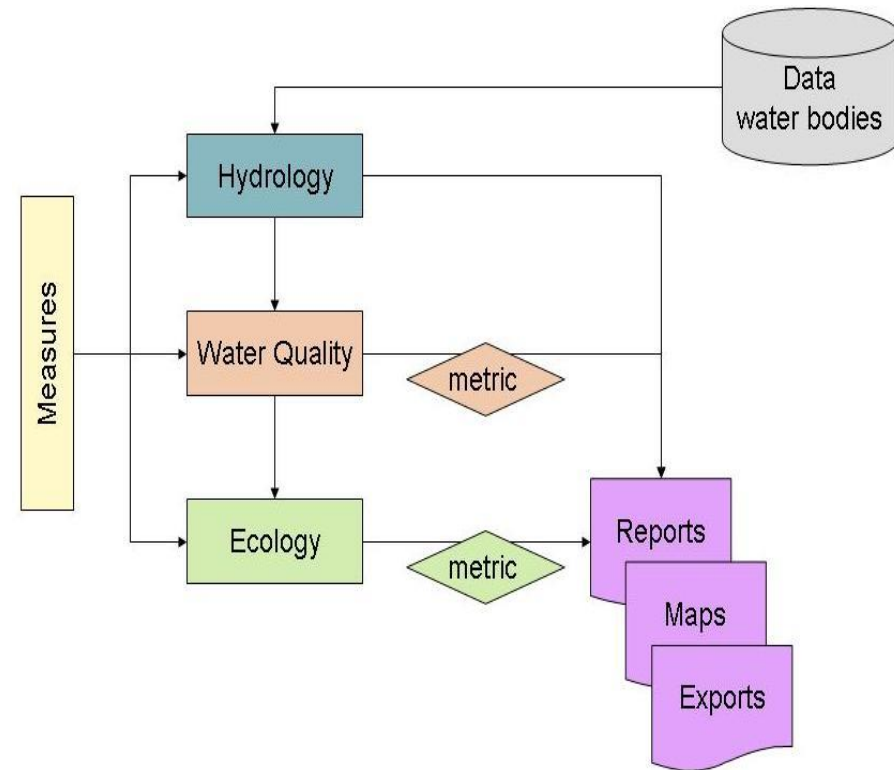
- Analyse effects of generic and regional package of measures
 - effect on ecology
 - effect on water quality
 - costs
- Information system for “measure – effect relation” (setup of documentation for EU)
- Next phase: develop basin management plans

} do you reach the WFD-target?

Schematic overview WFD Explorer



- Hydrology and Water Quality
 - steady state
 - $\sum Q_{in} = \sum Q_{out}$
 - $\sum M_{in} = \sum M_{out} + M_{retention}$
 - seasonal forcing (4 periods/y)
 - simplified first order decay processes
 - dynamic calculations planned
- Ecology
 - several methods available
 - based on statistical relations
 - easy to expand with new data



Emissions in the WFD-Explorer



1. Point Sources

- Name
- Id
- Emission Type
- Location



2. Diffuse Sources

- Emission Type
- Location (lumped)

3. Emissions on Area's

- Emission Type
- Location (lumped)
- (Measure)



Ecology (Dutch data sets)



National

Ecotopes

Species
Abundance

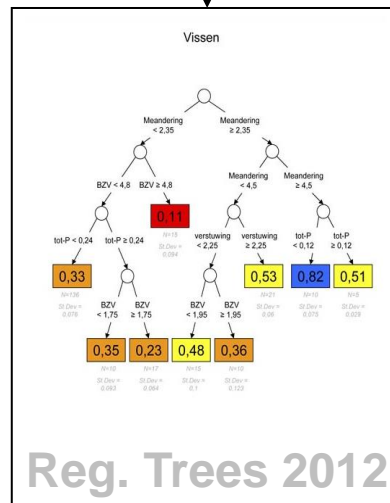


Qbwat 4.42

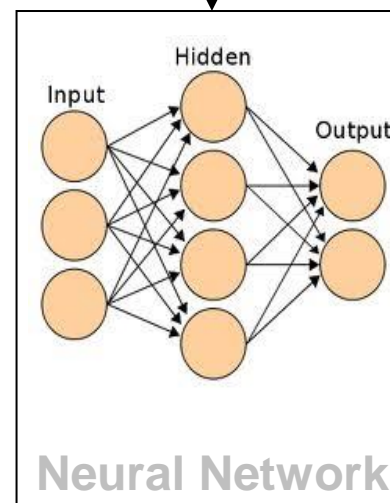
Regional data

Key factors

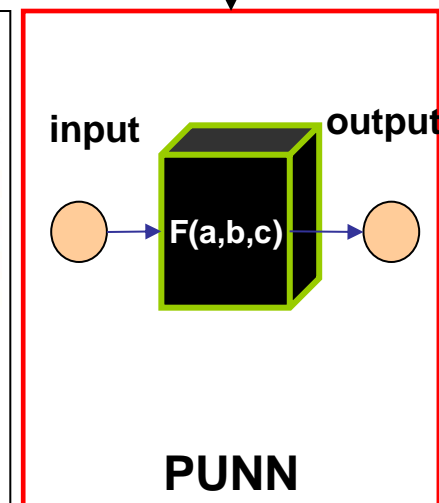
Layout
Substances
Maintenance



Reg. Trees 2012



Neural Network



PUNN

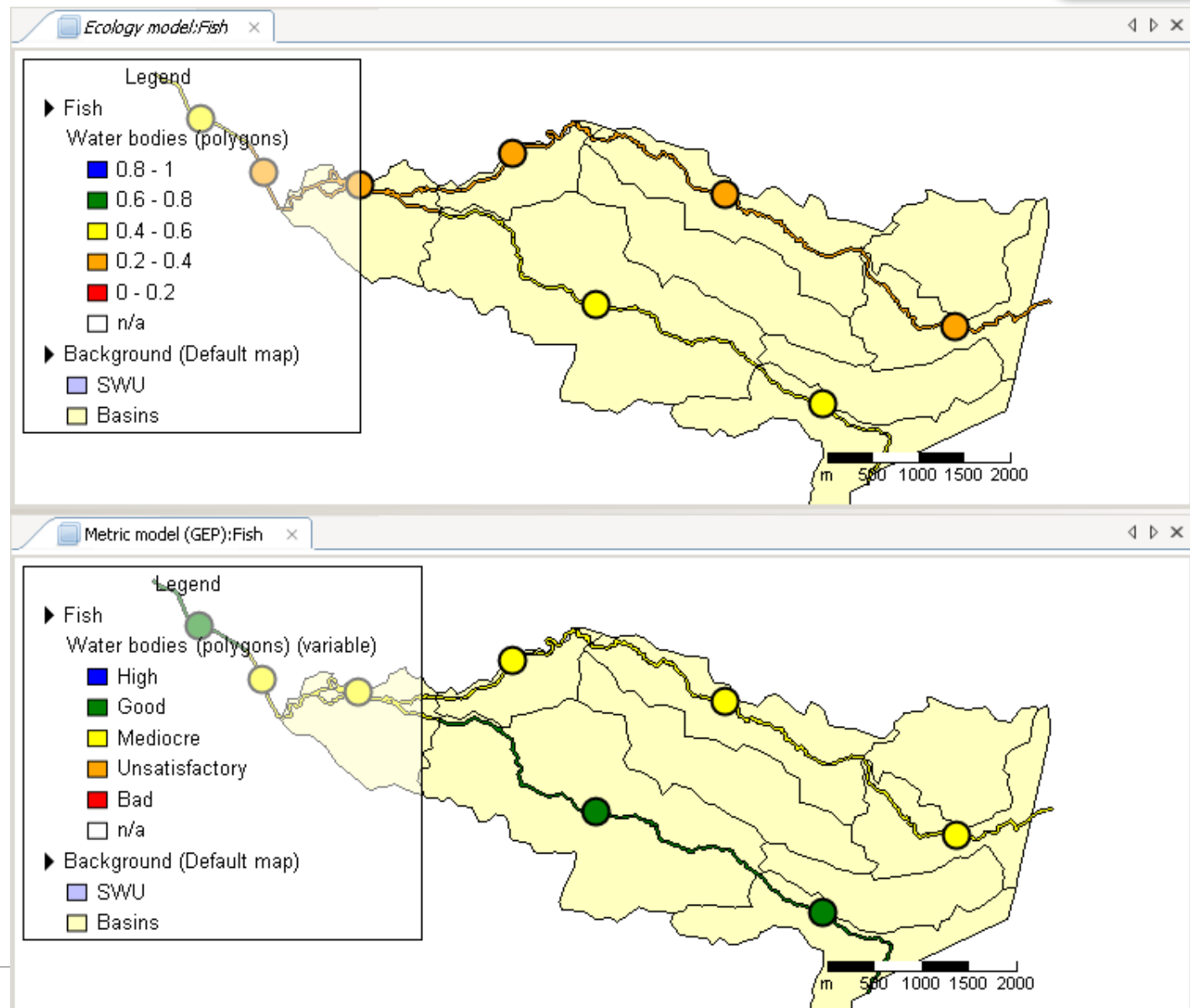
Deltares

Metrics



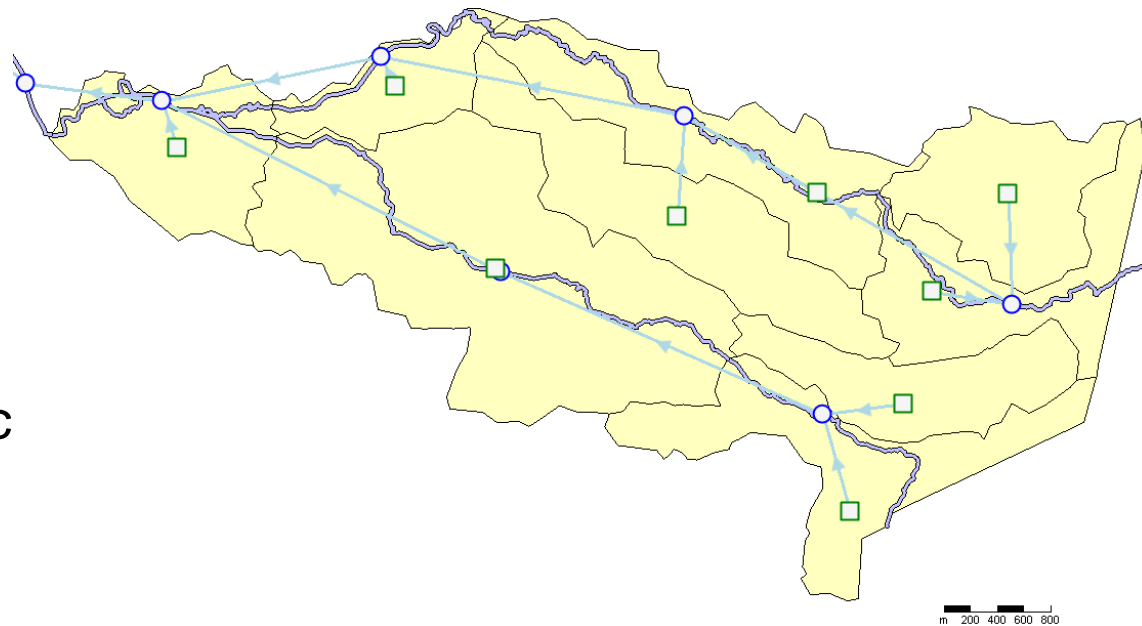
GES

GEP





- Water network
 - Surface Water (Waterlichamen);
 - Catchments; and
 - routing
- Emissions
 - water; and
 - Substances
- Ecological parameters
 - Layout; and
 - Maintenance
- GIS material, maps, etc



Measures



Network x Node editor x Measures x Measure collections x

List of measures

Id	Name	Type	Objects	Variables
1	RWZI	Point sourc...	rwzi	Water treat...
2	Landbouw	Diff...	Landbouw,...	Landbouw (...)
*				

1. Select measure

Details of selected measure

Emission type: Landbouw (Landbouw)

Removal efficiency

2. Select variabele(s) and set values

Record 2 of 2

Record 1 of 2

Objects

All

No...	Node name
151629	LSW 151629 i...
151690	LSW 151690 i...
151627	LSW 151627 i...
151707	LSW 151707 i...
151598	LSW 151598 i...
151610	LSW 151610 i...
151595	LSW 151595 i...

Selected

No...	Node name
151629	LSW 151629 i...
151690	LSW 151690 i...
151627	LSW 151627 i...
151707	LSW 151707 i...
151598	LSW 151598 i...
151610	LSW 151610 i...
151595	LSW 151595 i...

Add to Selected + Remove from Selected -

3. Select objects in the network

km 1 2 3 4

ares

Types of measures

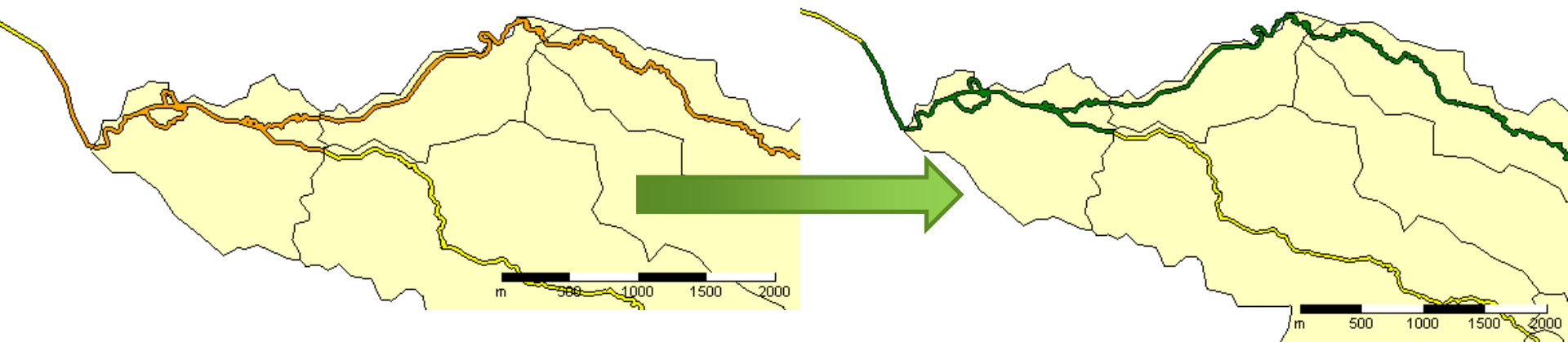


Emission reduction:

- Increased treatment of waste water (Household and Industries)
- (international) policy on fertilizer use

Ecological measures:

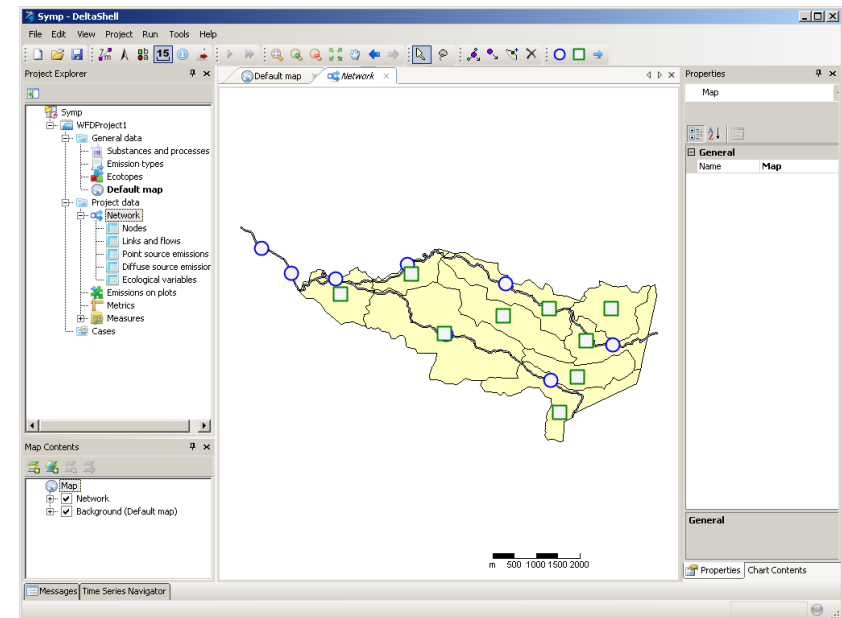
- Introduction of helophytes and wetlands (filters)
- nature friendly river banks
- restore meandering in small streams



How to set up a schematisation



- By scratch, manual by GUI
- Generate by GIS information and data
- Retrieve information from hydrodynamic models (i.e. SOBEK)

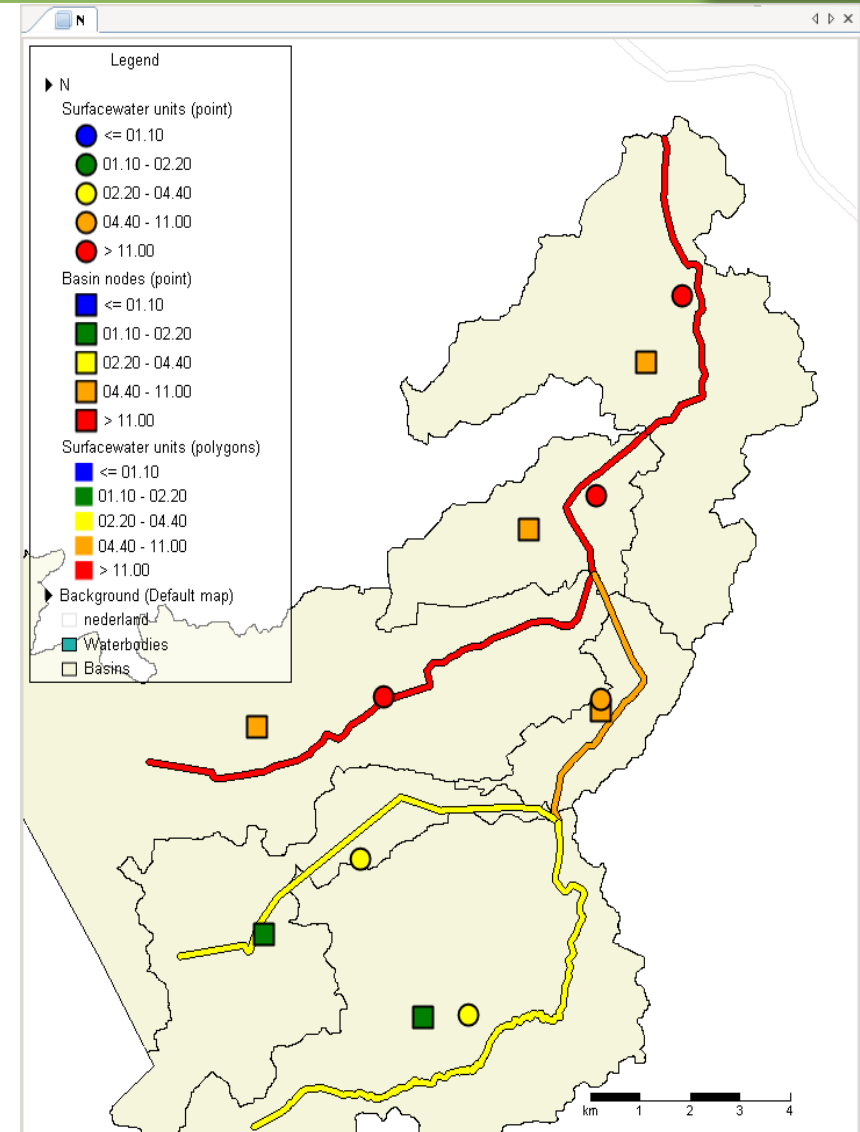


Results of computations



Result split into layers:

- “Real world” layer:
 - Polygons, i.e. Waterbodies
- Schematic network
 - Basin Nodes
 - Surface Water Units

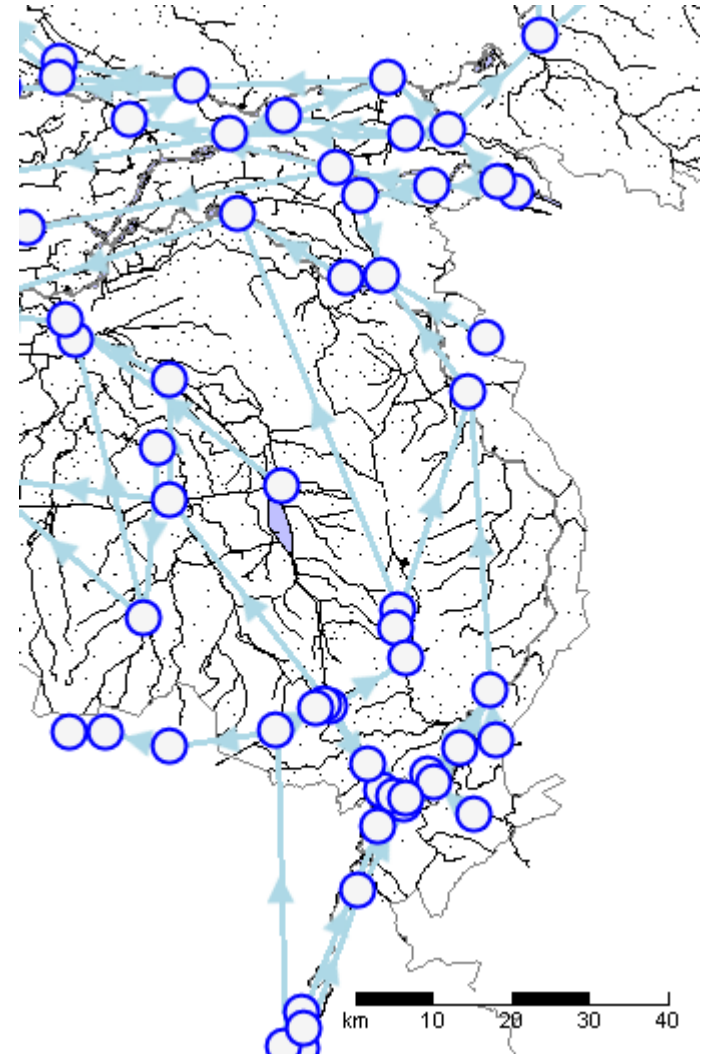


Application: an example



National schematisation of the Netherlands:

- Based on National Hydrological Instrument (NHI)
 - Ground water (250 m*250 m)
 - Surface water (± 8800 units)
- WFD- explorer schematisation
 - WFD water bodies
 - 18000 nodes
 - Emissions from (PRTR, STONE)
- Cases:
 - Nutrients (Ntot, Ptot)
 - Priority substances (30+)

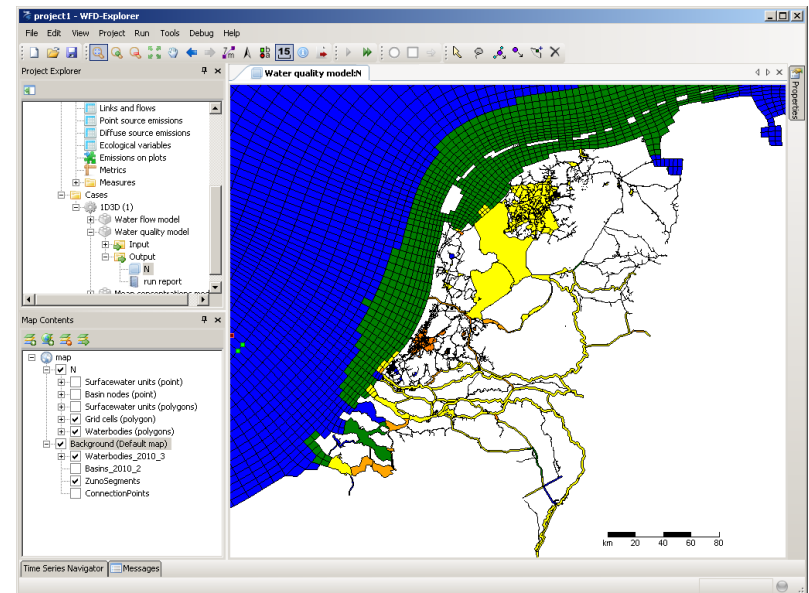
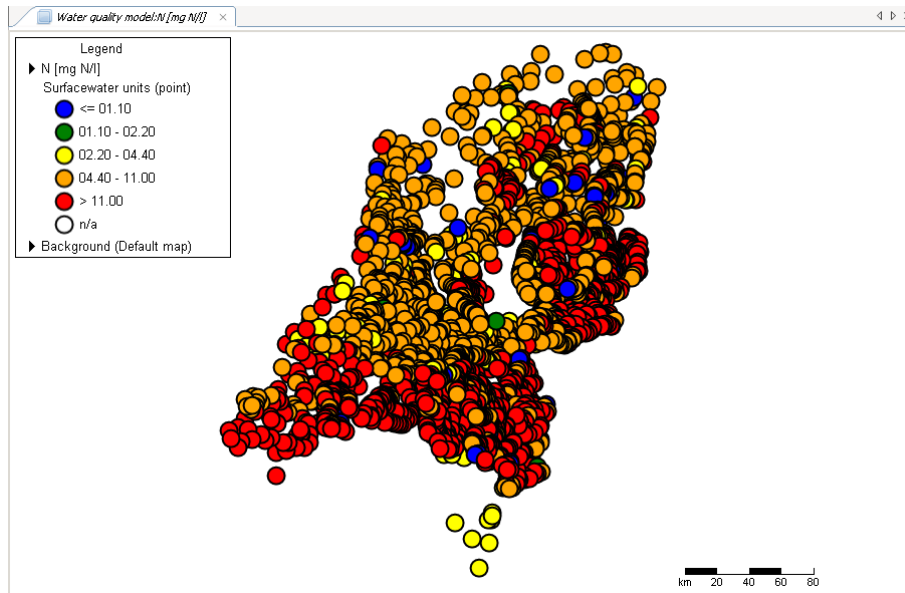


Nutrient case (pilot)



Objectives:

- Evaluate River Basin Management Plans, emission reductions
- Gain insight in nutrient flows in the Netherlands
- Present results to WFD Water bodies
- Present the effect of the measures on the North sea coast



Priority substances



Objective:

- What is the contribution of different sources on the loading of priority substances on a water body level

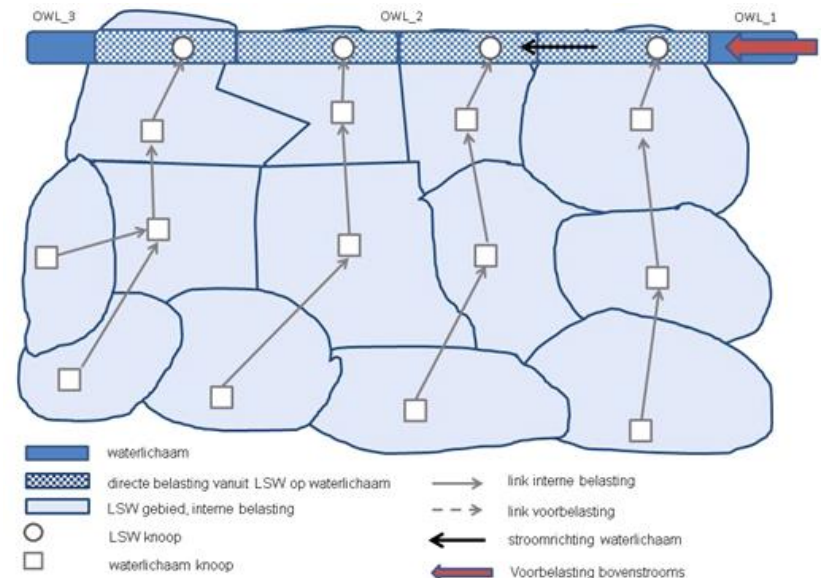
 1. Direct loading on water body

 2. Loading on catchment of a water body

 3. Inflowing loads

Method:

- National schematisation
- 30 substances
- Emissions from PRTR
- Extra processes added

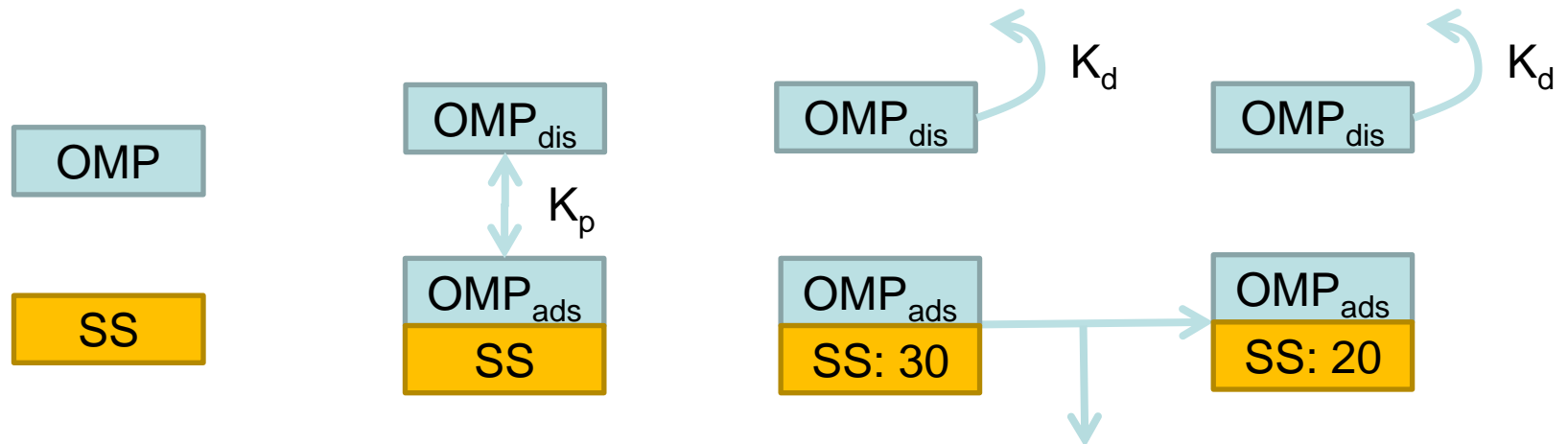


Adsorbed substances



Process formulations (added to standard WFD-Explorer):

1. adsorption to SS by partition coefficient K_p
2. sedimentation of adsorbed fraction by difference in Suspended Solids concentrations (when concentration drops)
3. Decay of the dissolved fraction (biodegradation, photolysis, volatilization)



Sedimentation loss

Deltares

Substances taken into account (30+)

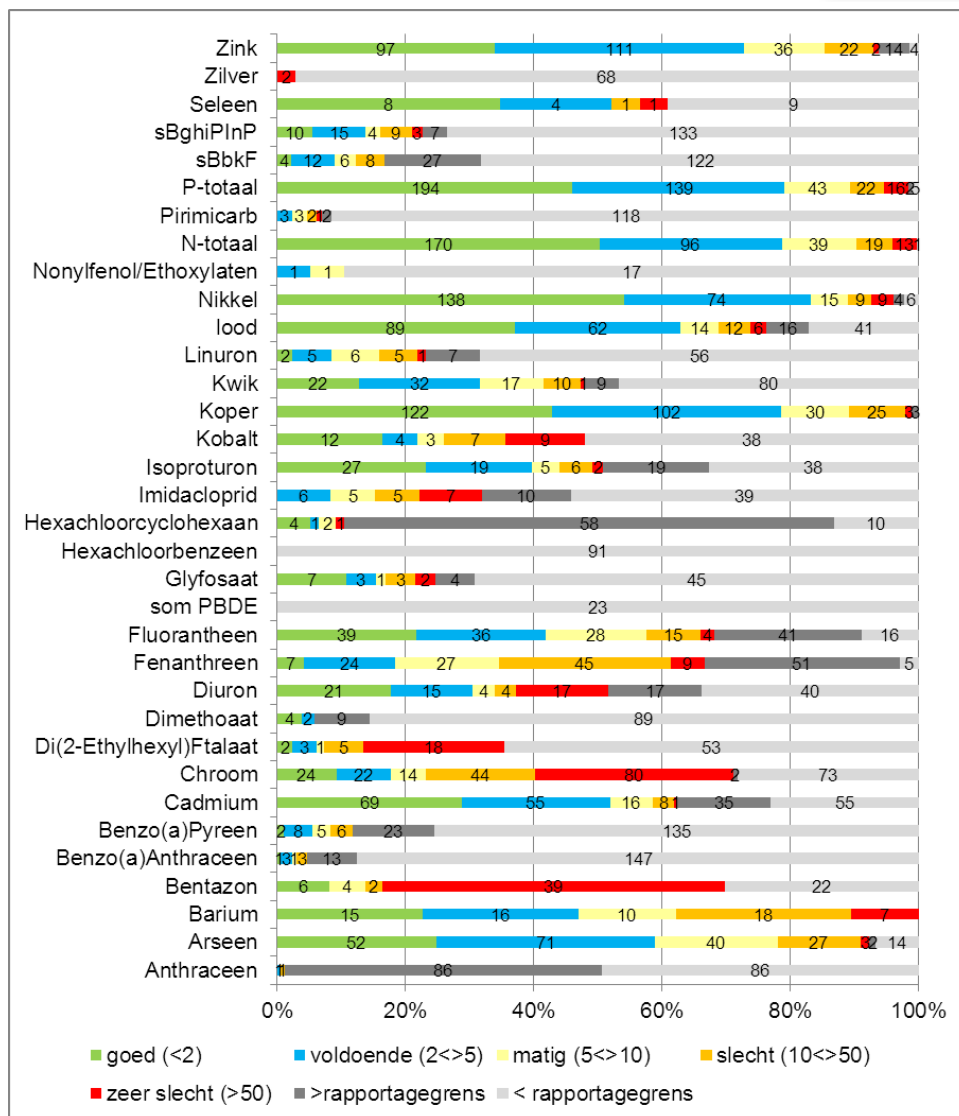


- Priority substances

- N, P
- Cd, Zn, Pb, Cr
- Imidacloprid
- ..

- Rhine Substances List

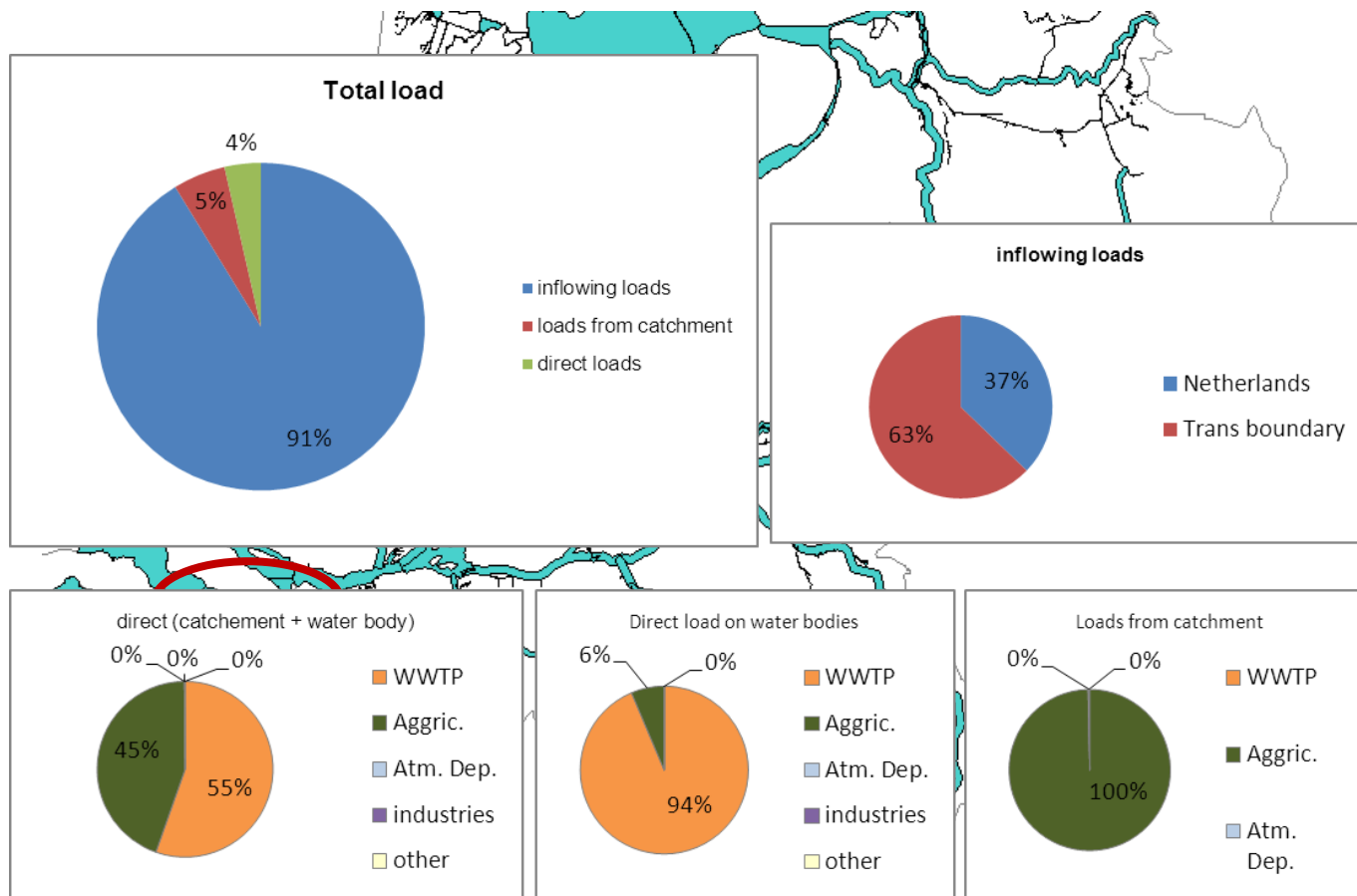
- Bentazone
- Phenanthrene
- ..



Results: Pie charts of contributions



Ntot on water body “Volkerak”





- Dynamic computations (hydrology, water quality)
- Access to detailed water quality processes library (DELWAQ)
 - Nutrients
 - fractions: NH_4 , NO_3 , orgN, etc.
 - processes: (de)nitrification, uptake by algae, etc.
 - HM, OMP: Sedimentation and resuspension, detailed decay
- International knowledge rules for Ecology





Development:



Website (Dutch):

- <http://public.deltares.nl/display/KRWV/KRW-Verkenner>

Contact:

- Joost van den Roovaart (joost.vandenroovaart@deltares.nl)
- Erwin Meijers (erwin.meijers@deltares.nl)



Thanks for your attention!

